

OCS 2024



OCS CORNER
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- UDISE+ 2023-24 Report on School Education
- EmpowHER Biz

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- Three language Formula
- Social Media and Adolescents
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- Swach Bharat Grameen
- ASER 2024 released by NGO Pratham Foundation
- WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (WHO FCTC)

Odisha Civil Service Examination

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- Social Media
- Women led Development
- Family
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- Swavalambini
- PM Yuva 2.0
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- MoSPI selected Indicator Data
- AI KIRAN
- IMF on Silver Economy

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- HDR- UNDP
- SRS 2021
- Urban Poverty
- Mizoram- FFL
- Care Economy
- MMR
- Aging with Dignity
- GNAFCC-WHO
- GRID 2025

July 2025

- Years of National Education Policy (NEP)
- Rising Suicides Among Students
- Social Isolation
- Role of Social Organisations
- Child Adoption
- Kashi Declaration adopted in Youth Spiritual Summit for Drug-free India
- TALASH Initiative
- State of Food Security and Nutrition in the World (SOFI) 2025 Report Released

August 2025

- Urban Migration
- Adi Karmayogi Abhiyan
- MERITE Scheme
- Kerala= 1st 100% literate state
- RGI

Q1- Recently Oxfam released report titled 'Takers Not Makers: The Unjust Poverty and Unearned Wealth of Colonial Inheritance'. As per the report, today, _____ of the world's population lives below the World Bank's poverty line of \$6.85 (PPP). Meanwhile, the richest 1% control 45% of global wealth.

- a) 44%**
- b) 34%**
- c) 54%**
- d) 24%**

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Q2- As per the Key findings of UDISE+ 2023-24 ,

1- There is Overall dip in school enrolments as well across country, falling from 25.18 crore in 2022-23 to 24.8 crore in 2023-24.

2- Maximum dropout rates were at Secondary level (Classes 9 to 12) where as the Retention rate: Higher at elementary level.

3- The Gross Enrollment Ratio (GER) Minor dip at all levels except at the secondary level.

4- Bihar, Uttar Pradesh and Maharashtra saw among highest drop in enrolments.

Which of the above statement/s is/are correct?

- a) 1 and 2 only**
- b) 1, 2 and 3 only**
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Ans. NITI Aayog

Q5- Consider the following statement about the Swachh Bharat Mission- Grameen .

1- It is a centrally sponsored scheme, launched in 2014 to achieve comprehensive sanitation coverage in rural areas.

2- It aims to make the country Open Defecation Free (ODF) by October 2, 2019, the 150th birth anniversary of Mahatma Gandhi, by providing access to toilets to all the rural households.

3. Its Phase II is launched in 2019 to ensure Sampurn Swachhata, that is, no one is left behind in their pursuit for having Individual Household Toilets and proper waste management systems, making villages ODF Plus Model.

4- There are four component and three types of ODF plus villages in the scheme.

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February2025

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Q6- Consider the following statement about the Jal Jeevan Mission (JJM).

1- It was launched in 2019 by restructuring and subsuming National Rural Drinking Water Programme (NRDWP).

2- It aims to provide functional Household Tap Connection (FHTC) to every rural and urban household ensuring adequate quantity (minimum service level of 55 litres per capita per day (lpcd)) of prescribed quality.

3- Nodal Ministry is the Department of Drinking Water and Sanitation, Ministry of Jal Shakti.

4- Funding pattern of the scheme is 90:10 for Himalayan and North-Eastern States , 100% for UTs and 60:40 for rest of the States.

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Consider the following statement about the Human Development Report 2025.

- 1- Widening gap in inequality between countries with low Human Development Index (HDI) scores and those with very high HDI scores for the fourth consecutive year.
- 2- India's HDI value rose from 0.676 in 2022 to 0.685 in 2023, placing India in the medium human development category and bringing it closer to the high human development threshold ($HDI \geq 0.700$).
- 3- India faced a 20.7% loss in human development due to glaring inequality in the country.
- 4- In India, the poorest 50% population has an income share of 20.2% whereas the richest 10% hold 25.5% of the income share.

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3- India faced a 30.7% loss in human development due to glaring inequality in the country.

4- In India, the poorest 40% population has an income share of 20.2% whereas the richest 10% hold 25.5% of the income share.

As per the Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) , _____ population in India is living under multidimensional poverty whereas _____ population is living under severe multidimensional poverty.

- a) 16.4% and 14.2%
- b) 16.4% and 4.2%
- c) 26.4% and 4.2%
- d) 26.4% and 14.2%

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_____ is a measurement of inequality calculated by dividing the total hourly wages of the top 10% of wage distribution by total hourly wages of the bottom 40% of wage distribution ?

- a) Lorenz curve
- b) Gini-Coefficient
- c) Palma ratio
- d) Poverty Gap Index

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Consider the following statement about the Sample Registration System (SRS) Report 2021.

- 1- It is a large scale demographic survey for providing reliable estimates of birth rate, death rate and other fertility and mortality indicators at the National and Sub-National levels.**
- 2- It contains data on fertility and mortality indicators for India and bigger States/UTs and released by the Registrar General of India (RGI).**
- 3- As per the report , both total Fertility Rate (TFR) and mortality rate (Maternal, Neonatal, infant etc) declined .**
- 4- As per the report , there is a improvement on the Life-expectancy at birth from 69.6 to 69.8.**

Which of the above statement/s is/are correct?

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4- Life-expectancy at birth

69.8 years (for period 2017-21), registering a decline of 0.2 years from 2016-20.

Life expectancy for males has been estimated at 68.2 years and that for females, at 71.6 years.

Consider the following statement about 'SAHAYOG' initiative.

- 1- It is a collaborative initiative to facilitate access to government welfare schemes for the urban poor launched by the Odisha government.
- 2- It aims to improve the living standards of the economically backward through various government schemes.
- 3- It focused on identifying all eligible beneficiaries in both rural and urban poor communities and connecting them to appropriate schemes through mass awareness, doorstep delivery of services etc.
- 4- In the initial phase, a door-to-door survey will be conducted in 44 urban areas of 8 districts to identify and register the deprived beneficiaries of 13 schemes.

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Recently, the Chief Minister of _____ officially declared is as a fully literate state, making it the first state in India to achieve full functional literacy.

- a) Goa
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Office of the Registrar General (Ministry of Home Affairs) released Special Bulletin on Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR) in India 2019-21 . MMR is the number of maternal deaths per 1,00,000 live births in a given time.

India has committed to the UN target for Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) for MMR at

- a) 50 by 2030**
- b) 60 by 2030**
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The Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation released " Women and Men In India 2024: Selected Indicators And Data" in which Literacy rates in India reached 84.7% for males and 70.3% for females in 2017 with _____ having the smallest gender literacy gap, while _____ having the highest.

- a) Kerala , Rajasthan
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AI Kiran, an initiative to empower women in Artificial Intelligence, has been launched which aims to foster a vibrant AI community where women can thrive as innovators, changemakers, and leaders by the Office of the Principal Scientific Adviser (PSA) to the Government of India.

In this context , the KIRAN scheme of the union Government is launched by

- a) Ministry of the Consumer Affairs**
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New SDG indicator on minimum dietary diversity (MDD) adopted by UN Statistical Commission . This indicator adds to nearly _____ indicators tracked under Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) framework adopted in 2017.

- a) 250**
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World Happiness Report 2025 was published by Wellbeing Research Centre at the University of Oxford, in partnership with Gallup, the UN Sustainable Development Solutions Network and an independent editorial board. How many parameters are considered for the ranking of the countries ?

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- b) 4**
- c) 5
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GDP per capita, social support, healthy life expectancy at birth, freedom to make life choices, generosity, and perceptions of corruption.

_____ of the Constitution makes the Union duty bound to promote the spread of the Hindi language?

- a) Article 361
- b) Article 351
- c) Article 371
- d) Article 381

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Consider the following statement about the QS World University Rankings 2026.

- 1- These are published annually by London-based global higher education analytics firm Quacquarelli Symonds.**
- 2- It ranks the Universities through 5 different lenses(dimensions) and 10 indicators.**
- 3- India grew from 11 universities in 2015 to 54 in QS World Rankings 2026, making it the fourth most represented country after the US, UK, and China.**
- 4- 10 Indian universities added this year, more than any other country.**

Which of the above statement/s is/are correct?

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2- It ranks the Universities through 5 different lenses(dimensions) and 11 indicators as a new indicator named International Student Diversity has been added this year under Global Engagement.

- 3- 8 Indian universities added this year, more than any other country.
- 6 Indian institutions in the global top 250.
 - 12 IITs featured, with IIT Delhi ranking highest at 123rd globally.

UN Women has warned about a growing network of online communities known collectively as the "manosphere" is emerging as a serious threat to gender equality. The manosphere encompasses online communities promoting narrow, aggressive definitions of masculinity and the false narrative that feminism has harmed men's rights.

In this context , which of the following mechanisms are exist to tackle manosphere at the Global and National level ?

- 1- Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action (1995)**
- 2- 'Making All Spaces Safe' Initiative (UNFPA)**
- 3- EU's Digital Services Act**
- 4- Digital shakti**

Which of the above option/s is/are correct?

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3 by 35 Initiative of the World Health Organization (WHO) is related to

- a) strengthening health systems through the application of digital health technologies**
- b) agenda for antimicrobial resistance in human health**
- c) raise the price of tobacco, alcohol, and sugary drinks**
- d) guideline recommending the use of lower-sodium salt substitutes to reduce sodium intake in the general population**

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Consider the following statement about the the Tobacco .

- 1- It belongs to the nightshade family and indigenous to South Africa.
- 2- It requires frost-free period of 90-120 days from transplanting to final harvest.
- 3- India is the world's 2nd largest producer (after Brazil) and 2nd largest exporter of unmanufactured tobacco by quantity (after China).
- 4- Gujarat accounts for 45% of production with highest productivity, followed by AP.

Which of the above statement/s is/are correct?

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Consider the following statement about the Global Gender Gap Report 2025 .

- 1- It was introduced by the World Economic Forum in 2006 to benchmark progress towards gender parity across 4 dimensions; Economic opportunities, Education, Health and Political leadership.
- 2- In the index, the parity score of 100 indicates full parity and 0 denotes complete inequality.
- 3- India has been ranked 131st out of 148 countries slipping from 129th position in 2024 with the score dropped from 0.644(2024) to 0.641(2024).
- 4- Bangladesh emerged as the best performer in South Asia, jumping 75 ranks to rank 24 globally.

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2- In the index, the parity score of 1 indicates full parity and 0 denotes complete inequality.

3- India has been ranked 131st out of 148 countries slipping from 129th position in 2024, although score improved to 0.644(2025) from 0.641(2024).

Consider the following statement about the Global Education Monitoring 2024 Report

- 1- The report is mandated by UNESCO's 'Education 2030 Incheon Declaration and Framework for Action' for monitoring and reporting on SDG 4 (Quality education) and in the other SDGs.
- 2- As per the report over the past 20 years, schools were closed in at least 75% of the extreme weather events, impacting 5 million people or more.
- 3- A study in India found that rainfall shocks in the first 15 years of life negatively affected vocabulary at age five and mathematics & non-cognitive skills at age 15.
- 4- SDG 4 was addressed in only 2 of 72 transnational climate initiatives.

How many of the above statement/s is/are correct?

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2- PGI holistically assesses the performance of school [**Not higher] education systems across States and UTs.

3- PGI structure comprises of total weightage of 1000 points across 73 [***Not 37] indicators, which are grouped under 2 Categories viz., Outcome and Governance & Management.

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Which of the following ranking is conducted by the Ministry of Education, Government of India ?

- 1- All India Survey on Higher Education (AISHE)**
- 2- The National Institutional Ranking Framework (NIRF)**
- 3- Performance Grade Index (PGI) 2.0**
- 4- The Annual Status of Education Report (ASER)**

Which of the above statement/s is/are correct?

- a) 1 and 2 only**
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4- UDISE+ 2023-24

» The National Institutional Ranking Framework (NIRF): Launched in 2015, framework outlines a methodology to rank institutions across the country.

Conducted by: Department of Higher Education, Ministry of Education.

Parameters: Teaching, Learning and Resources, Research and Professional Practices, Graduation Outcomes, Outreach and Inclusivity, and Perception.

» All India Survey on Higher Education (AISHE): From 2010-11, it covers several parameters such as teachers, student enrolment, programmes, examination results, and education finance, infrastructure.

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Consider the following statement about the State of World Population Report 2025 .

1- Recently it was released by the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) titled 'The real fertility crisis: The pursuit of reproductive agency in a changing world'.

2- The report argues that the actual global fertility crisis is not one of overpopulation or underpopulation, but rather a crisis in reproductive agency.

3- It also highlights various unfulfilled fertility aspirations such as unintended pregnancies, underachieved pregnancies, etc.

4- It calls for a policy shift regarding population to prioritize individual rights and choices, building trust through stable, rights-based conditions that enable people to have the families they desire, rather than trying to engineer population size.

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Which of the following is a centrally sponsored initiative to empower adults aged 15 and above, who missed formal schooling ?

- a) ULLAS
- b) PRERNA
- c) Vidyanjali
- d) PM SHRI

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Consider the following statement about the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020.

1- It is the country's 4th education policy post-independence and drafted on the recommendations of Kasturirangan Committee. .

2- National Curricular and Pedagogical Framework for Early Childhood Care and Education (NCPFECCE) for children was provided up to age of 8.

3- New Pedagogical & Curricular Structure will be based on 5+3+3+4 design and National Curricular Framework for School Education (NCFSE) by NCERT.

4- It aims for Pupil-teacher ratio (PTR) under 25:1 at each school level.

Which of the above statement/s is/are correct?

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1- It is the country's third education policy post-independence (first 2 policies in 1968 and 1986 modified in 1992). It was drafted on the recommendations of Kasturirangan Committee.

4- It aims for Pupil-teacher ratio (PTR) under 30:1 at each school level.

-> Each teacher to participate in at least 50 hours of Continuous Professional Development every year.

Recently there was a development named " Kashi Declaration " which is related to

- a) Sets a 5 year roadmap for De-Addiction Movement.
- b) Sets a 5 year roadmap for Anemia Free Movement.
- c) Sets a 5 year roadmap for Climate change adoption Movement.
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TALASH Initiative is related to

- a) It is a national- program to support the all-round development of SC students**
- b) It is a national- program to support the all-round development of ST students**
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As per the State of Food Security and Nutrition in the World (SOFI) 2025 Report Released by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations ,

- 1- Global hunger decreased to an estimated 8.2% in 2024 from 2022 levels.**
- 2- Moderate or severe food insecurity has declined gradually since 2021.**
- 3- Despite the increase, people unable to afford a healthy diet in the world fell from 2.76 billion in 2019 to 2.60 billion in 2024.**
- 4- Anaemia in women (aged 15–49 years) and adult obesity (12.1% in 2012 to 15.8% in 2022) on the rise globally.**

Which of the above statement/s is/are correct?

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Regarding the key targets under the National education policy , consider the following statements.

- 1- It aims to achieve full functional literacy and Numeracy (FLN) in primary school by 2030.
- 2- It aims to achieve 100% Gross enrollment ratio in pre school to secondary level by 2030 and 50 % Gross enrollment ratio in Higher education by 2035.
- 3- It also aims to make all higher education to become multi disciplinary institutions by 2040.
- 4- It recommended minimum 5% of the GDP in investment in education .

Which of the above statement/s is/are correct?

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One Nation One Ration Card (ONORC) scheme was launched in _____ ensures food security through the portability of ration cards across India.

- a) 2015
- b) 2016
- c) 2018
- d) 2019

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According to the Census 2011, the most important reasons for rural to urban migration was

- a) Moved with household
- b) Work
- c) Marriage
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Consider the following statement about the Adi Karmayogi Abhiyan .

1- It is launched under the Ministry of Tribal Affairs aimed at empowering tribal communities, strengthening responsive governance, and creating local leadership opportunities across the country.

2- It targets to develop a Cadre of 20 lakh, to operate in over 1 lakh tribal-dominated villages across 30 States/UTs, 550+ districts, and 5,000 blocks.

3- Under this scheme, 1 Lakh Adi Sewa Kendras established as One-Stop Service Centres for tribal communities

Which of the above statement/s is/are correct?

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Union Cabinet approved Budgetary Support for MERITE Scheme. It focuses on

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